The American-Scandinavian Review

VOLUME LVII

Containing All Issues of 1969

Published by

The American-Scandinavian Fou

The American-Scandinavian Foundation New York ERIK J. FRIIS, Editor
HENRY GODDARD LEACH, Consulting Editor

TABLE OF CONTENTS—VOLUME LVII

THE SPRING NUMBER

| H.M. KING FREDERIK IX OF DENMARK Fro | ntispiece |
|---|-----------|
| KING FREDERIK IX OF DENMARK. By Geoffrey Dodd | 5 |
| DAGFIN WERENSKIOLD: A GREAT SCULPTOR IN WOOD. | |
| By Øistein Parmann | 12 |
| C. J. L. ALMQVIST: ROMANTIC RADICAL. By Staffan Björck | 24 |
| THE ART OF THE RYIJY. By Eileene H. Beer | 32 |
| INGEBORG LUNDIN OF ORREFORS. By Louis Penfield | 44 |
| THE HOUSES OF THE VIKINGS. Ly Olaf Olsen | 50 |
| RETURN TO THE LOFOTENS. By Bruce Carter | 57 |
| AN OLD STORY. A Short Story by Indriði G. Þorsteinsson. Translated from the Icelandic by D. E. Askey | 62 |
| THE QUARTER'S HISTORY. Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway, Sweden | 66 |
| BOOKS | 80 |
| MUSIC | 90 |
| ART & DESIGN | 91 |
| TRAVEL | 95 |

THE SUMMER NUMBER

| H.E. KRISTJÁN ELDJÁRN, PRESIDENT OF ICELAND | Frontispiece |
|--|--------------|
| KRISTJÁN ELDJÁRN: President of Iceland. By Sigurður A. Magnússon | 117 |
| DANNEBROG: THE NATIONAL FLAG OF DENMARK. By Sven Tito Achen | 123 |
| ABO CASTLE. By C. J. Gardberg | 140 |
| NORWEGIAN FILM PRODUCTION. By Elsa B. Marcussen | 149 |
| FREDRIKA BREMER AND HER ENGLISH FRIENDS. By Doris R. Asmu | ndsson 159 |
| DANISH STUDENTS DISSEN Γ. By Geoffrey Dodd | 169 |
| THE MAN WHO WASHED HIS DISHES. A Short Story by Per Olof Sund Translated from the Swedish by Gerd Bloxham | tman. |
| THE QUARTER'S HISTORY. Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway, Swede | n 181 |
| BOOKS | 196 |
| MUSIC | 205 |
| ART & DESIGN | 207 |
| TRAVEL | 211 |

THE AUTUMN NUMBER

| POSTER BY BJØRN WHNBLAD | Frontispiece |
|---|--------------|
| BJØRN WHNBLAD. By Ibi Trier Mørch | 229 |
| THE NATIONAL FLAGS OF NORWAY. By Hallvard Trætteberg | 236 |
| THE HELSINKI CITY THEATER. By Marja-Liisa Bell | 244 |
| THE LOCATION OF KARLSEFNI'S SOUTHERN OUTPOST. | |
| By Frederick J. Pohl | 250 |
| LAGERKVIST'S SHORT FICTION. By Robert Donald Spector | 260 |
| CHRISTIAN L. LANGE AND HIS WORK FOR PEACE. By Oscar J. Falm | es 266 |
| A DREAM FULFILLED. By Carolyn E. Johnson | 275 |
| JEZEBEL AND THE SHOEMAKER. A Short Story by Hans Lyngby Jepser Translated from the Danish by Eva Schweizer Vogel | ı. 283 |
| THE BIRD. A Short Story by Kåre Holt. Translated from the Norwegian by Thelma Martin | 289 |
| CRUELTY, A Short Story by Halldór Stefánsson, Translated from the Icela by Hallberg Hallmundsson | indic 293 |
| THE QUARTER'S HISTORY. Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway, Sweden | |
| BOOKS | 308 |
| MUSIC | 316 |
| ART & DESIGN | 317 |
| TRAVEI. | 321 |

THE WINTER NUMBER

| THE TERRACE OF THE ART CENTER AT HØVIKODDEN | Frontispiece |
|--|--------------|
| THE ART CENTER AT HØVIKODDEN. By Nanna Ebbing | 341 |
| NIELS BOHR. By Stefan Rozental | 352 |
| THE NATIONAL COSTUME OF WOMEN IN ICELAND. | |
| By Elsa E. Guðjónsson | 361 |
| VÄLLINGBY: DESIGN FOR URBAN LIVING. By Susan G. Sawyer | 370 |
| "YANKEES" RETURN TO THE OLD COUNTRY. By John I. Kolehi | 4.5 |
| WERNER ASPENSTRÖM: A WRITER FOR ALL SEASONS. By Leif | Sjöberg 385 |
| THE NORSEMEN'S FEDERATION. By Johan Hambro | 393 |
| UPSALA-PÆTUR'S CHRISTMAS, A FAROESE LEGEND. Translated by Hedin Brønner | 397 |
| THE THIEF. A Short Story by Agnar Þórðarson. Translated from the Icelan by Paul Schach | |
| THE QUARTER'S HISTORY. Denmark, Finland, Iceland. Norway, Swe | eden 405 |
| BOOKS | 418 |
| MUSIC | 428 |
| ART & DESIGN | 429 |
| TRAVEL | 121 |

INDEX

| Åbo Castle. C. J. Gardberg | 140 |
|--|------------------|
| Achen, Sven Tito-Dannebrog: The National Flag of Denmark | 123 |
| Almqvist, C.J.L.: | |
| C.J.L. Almqvist: Romantic Radical. Staffan Björck | 24 |
| American Swedish Institute, The: | 43 Mm In |
| A Dream Fulfilled. Carolyn E. Johnson | $\frac{275}{62}$ |
| An Old Story, A Short Story, Indriði G, Þorsteinsson | 02 |
| The Houses of the Vikings. Olaf Olsen | *0 |
| The Location of Karlsefni's Southern Outpost, Frederick J. Pohl. | 50 250 |
| Art: | 230 |
| Bjørn Wiinblad. Ibi Trier Mørch | 229 |
| Dagfin Werenskiold: A Great Sculptor in Wood. Øistein Parmann | 12 |
| The Art Center at Høvikodden. Nanna Ebbing | 341 |
| Art & Design | 429 |
| Art Center at Høvikodden, The. Nanna Ebbing | 341 |
| Art of the Ryijy, The. Eileene H. Beer | 32 |
| Arts and Crafts: | ., |
| Bjørn Wiinblad. Ibi Trier Mørch | 229 |
| Ingeborg Lundin of Orrefors. Louis Penfield | 44 |
| The Art of the Ryijy. Eileene H. Beer | 32 |
| Asmundsson, Doris RFredrika Bremer and Her English Friends | 159 |
| Aspenström, Werner: | |
| Werner Aspenström: A Writer for All Seasons. Leif Sjöberg | 385 |
| Beer, Eileene HThe Art of the Ryijy | 32 |
| Bell, Marja-Liisa-The Helsinki City Theater | 244 |
| Biography: | · Marin |
| Bjørn Wiinblad, Ibi Trier Mørch | 229 |
| Christian L. Lange and His Work for Peace. Oscar J. Falnes | 266 |
| C.J.L. A'mqvist: Romantic Radical. Staffan Björck | 24 |
| Dagfin Werenskiold: A Great Sculptor in Wood. Øistein Parmann | 12 |
| Fredrika Bremer and Her English Friends. Doris R. Asmundsson | 159 |
| King Frederik IX of Denmark. Geoffrey Dodd | 5 |
| Kristján Eldjárn: President of Iceland. Sigurður A. Magnússon | 117 |
| Niels Bohr. Stefan Rozental | 352 |
| Björck, Staffan-C.J.L. Almqvist: Romantic Radical | 24 |
| Bjørn Wiinblad. Ibi Trier Mørch | 229 |
| Bohr, Niels: | |
| Niels Bohr. Stefan Rozental | 35^{2} |
| Book Notes | 423 |

| Book Reviews: | |
|--|-----|
| Aurell, Tage-Rose of Jericho and Other Stories | 310 |
| Austin, Paul Britten-The Life and Songs of Carl Michael Bellman- | |
| Genius of the Swedish Rococo | 80 |
| Barros, James-The Åland Islands Question: Its Settlement by the | |
| League of Nations | 200 |
| Bergman, Hjalmar-Four Plays by Hjalmar Bergman | 196 |
| Blegen, Theodore CThe Kensington Stone. New Light on an Old | 3 |
| Riddle | 81 |
| Broby-Johansen, RBody and Clothes | 82 |
| Falkberget, Johan-The Fourth Night Watch | 197 |
| Fox, William T. R. and Fox, Annette Baker-NATO and the Range | 31 |
| of American Choice | 310 |
| Garnett, Eve—To Greenland's Icy Mountains | 309 |
| Johannesson, Olof—The Tale of the Big Computer: A Vision | 87 |
| Jones, Gwyn–A History of the Vikings | 418 |
| Kristensen, Tom-Havoc | 86 |
| Lagervist, Pär–Herod and Mariamne | 198 |
| Laxness, Halldór–World Light | 420 |
| Mowat, Farley—The Polar Passion. The Quest for the North Pole | 87 |
| Myrdal, Jan-Confessions of a Disloyal European | 198 |
| Nyblom, Helena—The Witch of the Woods: Fairy Tales from Sweden. | 311 |
| Pálsson, Hermann, and Edwards, Paul, Translators—Gautrek's Saga | 311 |
| and Other Medieval Tales | 420 |
| Paulson, Arvid, Compiler, Translator, Editor-The Strindberg Reader | 308 |
| Pesonen, Pertti-An Election in Finland: Party Activities and Voter | 300 |
| Reactions | 100 |
| Saarinen, Aline B., EdEero Saarinen on His Work. A Selection of | 199 |
| Buildings 1947–1964. With Statements by the Architect | 311 |
| Skard, Sigmund, and Wasser, Henry H., eds.—Americana Norvegica: | 311 |
| Norwegian Contributions to American Studies, I | 421 |
| Strindberg, August-The Scapegoat | 8.1 |
| Travelers Discovering Norway in the Last Century. An Anthology | 201 |
| Vesaas, Tarjei–The Great Cycle | 197 |
| Waltari, Mika-The Roman | 86 |
| Bremer, Fredrika: | |
| Fredrika Bremer and Her English Friends. Doris R. Asmundsson | 159 |
| Carter, Bruce–Return to the Lofotens | 57 |
| Christian L. Lange and His Work for Peace. Oscar J. Falnes | 266 |
| C.J.L. Almqvist: Romantic Radical. Staffan Björck | 24 |
| Costumes: | 44 |
| The National Costume of Women in Iceland. Elsa E. Guðjónsson | 361 |
| Cruelty. A Short Story. Halldór Stefánsson | 293 |
| Dagfin Werenskiold: A Great Sculptor in Wood. Øistein Parmann | 12 |
| Danish Students Dissent. Geoffrey Dodd | 169 |
| Dannebrog: The National Flag of Denmark. Sven Tito Achen | 123 |
| Denmark: | 3 |
| Bjørn Wiinblad. Ibi Trier Mørch | 220 |
| Danish Students Dissent. Geoffrey Dodd | 160 |
| Dannebrog: The National Flag of Denmark. Sven Tito Achen | |
| Jezebel and the Shoemaker. A Short Story. Hans Lyngby Jepsen | 123 |
| percent and the onochiaker. A onort story, Hans Lyngby Jepsen | 203 |

| King Frederik IX of Denmark. Geoffrey Dodd | 5 |
|---|------|
| Niels Bohr. Stefan Rozental | 352 |
| The Houses of the Vikings. Olaf Olsen | 50 |
| The Quarter's History | 405 |
| Dodd, Geoffrey-Danish Students Dissent | 169 |
| King Frederik IX of Denmark | 5 |
| Dream Fulfilled, A. Carolyn E. Johnson | 275 |
| Ebbing, Nanna-The Art Center at Høvikodden | 341 |
| Eldjárn, Kristján: | |
| Kristján Eldjárn: President of Iceland. Sigurður A. Magnússon | 117 |
| Emigrants: | , |
| "Yankees" Return to the Old Country. John I. Kolehmainen | 381 |
| Falnes, Oscar J.—Christian L. Lange and His Work for Peace | 266 |
| Faroe Islands: | -00 |
| Upsala-Pætur's Christmas | 905 |
| Film Production: | 397 |
| Norwegian Film Production. Elsa B. Marcussen | 1.40 |
| Finland: | 149 |
| | |
| Abo Castle. C. J. Gardberg | 140 |
| The Art of the Ryijy. Eileene H. Beer | 32 |
| The Helsinki City Theater. Marja-Liisa Bell | 244 |
| The Quarter's History | 107 |
| "Yankees" Return to the Old Country. John I. Kolehmainen | 381 |
| Flags: | |
| Dannebrog: The National Flag of Denmark. Sven Tito Achen | 123 |
| The National Flags of Norway. Hallward Trætteberg | 236 |
| Frederik IX of Denmark, King: | |
| King Frederik IX of Denmark. Geoffrey Dodd | 5 |
| Fredrika Bremer and Her English Friends. Doris R. Asmundsson | 159 |
| Gardberg, C. JAbo Castle | 140 |
| Guðjónsson, Elsa EThe National Costume of Women in Iceland | 361 |
| Hambro, Johan-The Norsemen's Federation | 393 |
| Helsinki Čity Theater, The. Marja-Liisa Bell | 214 |
| History: | |
| Abo Castle, C. J. Gardberg | 140 |
| Dannebrog: The National Flag of Denmark. Sven Tito Achen | 123 |
| The Location of Karlsefni's Southern Outpost. Frederick J. Pohl | 250 |
| The National Flags of Norway. Hallward Trætteberg | 236 |
| Holt, Kåre-The Bird. A Short Story | 289 |
| Houses of the Vikings, The. Olaf Olsen | 50 |
| Høyikodden: | ., |
| The Art Center at Høvikodden. Nanna Ebbing | 341 |
| Iceland: | 34 |
| An Old Story, A Short Story, Indriði G, Þorsteinsson | 62 |
| Cruelty. A Short Story. Halldór Stefánsson | 293 |
| Kristján Eldjárn: President of Iceland. Sigurður A. Magnússon | 117 |
| The National Costume of Women in Iceland. Elsa E. Guðjónsson | 361 |
| The Quarter's History | |
| The Thief. A Short Story. Agnar Þórðarson | 410 |
| Illustrations: | 400 |
| | 1.45 |
| Åbo Castle 141, 143, 144, | 145 |

| Almqvist, C.J.L. 25, | 31 |
|---|------------|
| American Swedish Institute, The | 281 |
| An-Magritt, scene from film | 149 |
| 342, 345, 349, | 350 |
| Aspenström, Werner | 386 |
| Bare et Liv, scene from film | 154 |
| Barna på Bjurra, scene from film | 151 |
| Bohr, Niels | 353 |
| Bremer, Fredrika | 161 |
| Christiansen, Annie | 151 |
| City, a painting by Reino Hietanen | 210 |
| Danish Students Dissent | 175 |
| Dannebrog: The National Flag of Denmark, 2 color plates facing p. | |
| 128, and 123, 126, 127, 134- | |
| Eldjárn, Kristján frontispiece, Summer No. | 116 |
| Erlander, Tage | 416 |
| Glass by Ingeborg Lundin of Orrefors | 4-48 |
| Helsinki Air Terminal | 343 |
| Helsinki City Theater245 | -249 |
| Henie, Sonja 343, | 413 |
| Hóp (maps)251- | -253 |
| Houses of the Vikings | 1-54 |
| Howitt, Mary | 162 |
| King Frederik IX of Denmarkfrontispiece, Spring No., | 7-11 |
| | 151 |
| Lagerlöf, Selma, Statue of | 278 |
| Lange, Christian L. | 267 |
| Lie, Trygve | 191 |
| Liv, scene from film | 150 |
| Løkkeberg, Vibeke | 150 |
| Moe, Ole Henrik | 349 |
| National Costume of Women in Iceland, Color plate facing p. 362, | |
| and 364- | -308 |
| National Flags of Norway, 2 color plates facing p. 240, and 236, 237, | 0.40 |
| Nilsson, Torsten | -243 |
| Nobel Prize Winners of 1968 | 307 |
| Nordrum, Lars | 78 |
| Norwegian Film Production | 150 |
| Onstad, Niels | 154 |
| Oscarsson, Per | 349 |
| Palme, Olof | 149 416 |
| Return to the Lofotens. Illustrations by Bruce Carter 57 | 7-61 |
| Ryijy Rugs Cover, Spring Number; 33, 34, 36-40, 42, | 43 |
| Sculptures in Vigeland Park, Oslo | 305 |
| Sweden, Northern, in Winter Cover, Winter Nun | |
| Turnblad, Swan | 276 |
| Ullmann, Liv. | 149 |
| Ulvik, Hardanger, Norway-View from Cover, Summer Nun | |
| Vällingby | -370 |
| 31-, 31-, 313, 313 | 313 |

.

| Werenskiold, Dagfin, Wood Sculptures by, 2 color plates facing p. 20, | |
|---|-------|
| and 13, 14, 16–19, 21, | 23 |
| Wiinblad, Bjørn, miscellaneous creations by, Cover, Autumn Number; | .,, |
| frontispiece, 228, and 229 | D-991 |
| Wiinblad, Bjørn | |
| Ingeborg Lundin of Orrefors. Louis Penfield | 233 |
| International Relations: | 44 |
| Christian L. Lange and His Work for Peace, Oscar J. Falnes | 266 |
| Jepsen, Hans Lyngby—Jezebel and the Shoemaker | 283 |
| Jezebel and the Shoemaker. A Short Story. Hans Lyngby Jepsen | 4.5 |
| | 283 |
| Johnson, Carolyn E.—A Dream Fulfilled | 275 |
| The Location of Karlsefni's Southern Outpost. Frederick J. Pohl | 250 |
| King Frederik IX of Denmark. Geoffrey Dodd | 5 |
| Kolehmainen, John I.—"Yankees" Return to the Old Country | 381 |
| Kristján Eldjárn: President of Iceland. Sigurður A. Magnússon | 117 |
| Lagerkvist, Pär: | / |
| Lagerkvist's Short Fiction. Robert Donald Spector | 260 |
| Lagerkvist's Short Fiction. Robert Donald Spector | 260 |
| Lange, Christian L.: | 200 |
| Christian L. Lange and His Work for Peace. Oscar J. Falnes | 266 |
| Letter to the Editor | 201 |
| Literature: | 201 |
| C.J.L. Almqvist: Romantic Radical. Staffan Björck | 2.1 |
| Fredrika Bremer and Her English Friends. Doris R. Asmundsson | 159 |
| Lagerkvist's Short Fiction. Robert Donald Spector | 260 |
| Werner Aspenström: A Writer For All Seasons. Leif Sjöberg | 385 |
| Location of Karlsefni's Southern Outpost, The. Frederick J. Pohl | |
| Lundin, Ingeborg: | 250 |
| Ingeborg Lundin of Orrefors. Louis Penfield | 44 |
| Magnússon, Sigurður AKristján Eldjárn: President of Iceland | 117 |
| Marcussen, Elsa B.—Norwegian Film Production | 1.49 |
| Mørch, Ibi Trier-Bjørn Wiinblad | 229 |
| Museums: | : |
| The Art Center at Høvikodden. Nanna Ebbing | 341 |
| Music | 428 |
| National Costume of Women in Iceland, The. Elsa E. Guðjónsson | 361 |
| National Flags of Norway, The. Hallward Trætteberg | 236 |
| Niels Bohr. Stefan Rozental | |
| Norsemen's Federation, The. Johan Hambro | 352 |
| Norway: | 393 |
| Christian L. Lange and His Work for Peace. Oscar J. Falnes | 266 |
| Dagfin Werenskiold: A Great Sculptor in Wood. Øistein Parmann | 12 |
| Norwegian Film Production. Elsa B. Marcussen | |
| Return to the Lofotens. Bruce Carter | 149 |
| The Art Center at Høvikodden. Nanna Ebbing | 57 |
| The Bird. A Short Story. Kåre Holt | 341 |
| The National Flags of Norway. Hallvard Trætteberg | 289 |
| The Norsemen's Federation. Johan Hambro | 236 |
| The Quarter's History | 393 |
| 74, 189, 304, | 412 |

| Norwegian Film Production. Elsa B. Marcussen | 149 |
|--|-----------|
| Olsen, Olaf-The Houses of the Vikings | 50 |
| Orrefors: | |
| Ingeborg Lundin of Orrefors. Louis Penfield | 44 |
| Parmann, Øistein-Dagfin Werenskiold: A Great Sculptor in Wood | 12 |
| Penfield, Louis-Ingeborg Lundin of Orrefors | 44 |
| Pohl, Frederick JThe Location of Karlsefni's Southern Outpost | 250 |
| Quarter's History, The | 405 |
| Return to the Lofotens. Bruce Carter | 57 |
| Rozental, Stefan-Niels Bohr | 352 |
| Ryijy Rugs: | 0.0 |
| The Art of the Ryijy. Eileene H. Beer | 32 |
| Sawyer, Susan GVällingby: Design for Urban Living | 370 |
| Science: Niels Bohr. Stefan Rozental | 050 |
| Short Stories: | 352 |
| An Old Story. Indriði G. Þorsteinsson | 62 |
| Cruelty. Halldór Stefánsson | 293 |
| Jezebel and the Shoemaker. Hans Lyngby Jepsen | 283 |
| The Bird. Kåre Holt | 289 |
| The Man who Washed His Dishes. Per Olof Sundman | 176 |
| The Thief. Agnar Pórðarson | 400 |
| Sjöberg, Leif-Werner Aspenström: A Writer for All Seasons | 385 |
| Societies: | 3 3 |
| The Norsemen's Federation. Johan Hambro | 393 |
| Spector, Robert Donald-Lagerkvist's Short Fiction | 260 |
| Stefánsson, Halldór–Cruelty. A Short Story | 293 |
| Student Dissent: | 00 |
| Danish Students Dissent. Geoffrey Dodd | 169 |
| Sundman, Per Olof-The Man who Washed His Dishes, A Short Story | 176 |
| Sweden: | |
| C.J.L. Almqvist: Romantic Radical. Staffan Björck | 24 |
| Fredrika Bremer and Her English Friends. Doris E. Asmundsson | 159 |
| Ingeborg Lundin of Orrefors. Louis Penfield | 44 |
| Lagerkvist's Short Fiction. Robert Donald Spector | 260 |
| The Man who Washed His Dishes. A Short Story. Per Olof Sundman | 176 |
| The Quarter's History 77, 192, 306, | 415 |
| Vällingby: Design for Urban Living. Susan G. Sawyer | 370 |
| Werner Aspenström: A Writer for All Seasons. Leif Sjöberg | 385 |
| Swedes in America: | |
| A Dream Fulfilled. Carolyn E. Johnson | 275 |
| Theater: | |
| The Helsinki City Theater. Marja-Liisa Bell | 244 |
| The Bird. A Short Story. Kåre Holt | 280 |
| The Man who Washed His Dishes. A Short Story. Per Olof Sundman | 176 |
| The Thief. A Short Story. Agnar Pórðarson | 400 |
| Þórðarson, Agnar.—The Thief. A Short Story | 400 |
| Porsteinsson, Indridi G.—An Old Story. A Short Story | 62 |
| Travel | 434 |
| · CONTROLLE, AND TOTAL THE MALIUMAN FIRE OF NORWAY | 12 63 E V |

| Upsala-Pætur's Christmas. A Faroese Legend | 397 |
|---|-----|
| Urban Living: | |
| Vällingby: Design for Urban Living. Susan G. Sawyer | 370 |
| Vällingby: Design for Urban Living. Susan G. Sawyer | 370 |
| Vikings: | |
| The Houses of the Vikings. Olaf Olsen | 50 |
| The Location of Karlsefni's Southern Outpost. Frederick J. Pohl | 250 |
| Werenskiold, Dagfin: | |
| Dagfin Werenskiold: A Great Sculptor in Wood. Øistein Parmann | 12 |
| Werner Aspenström: A Writer for All Seasons. Leif Sjöberg | 385 |
| Wiinblad, Bjørn: | |
| Bjørn Wiinblad. Ibi Trier Mørch | 229 |
| "Vankees" Return to the Old Country John I. Kolehmainen | 281 |